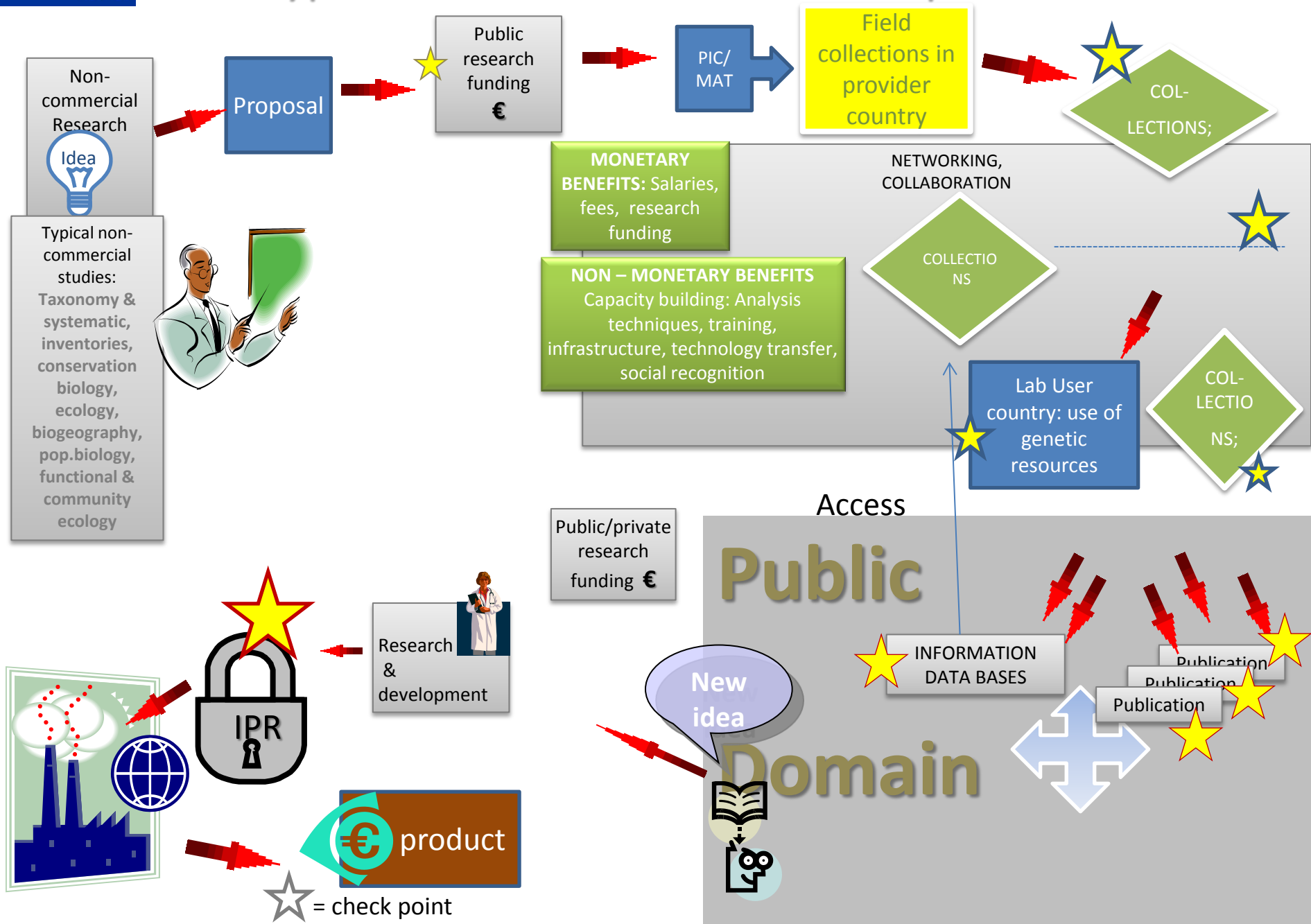
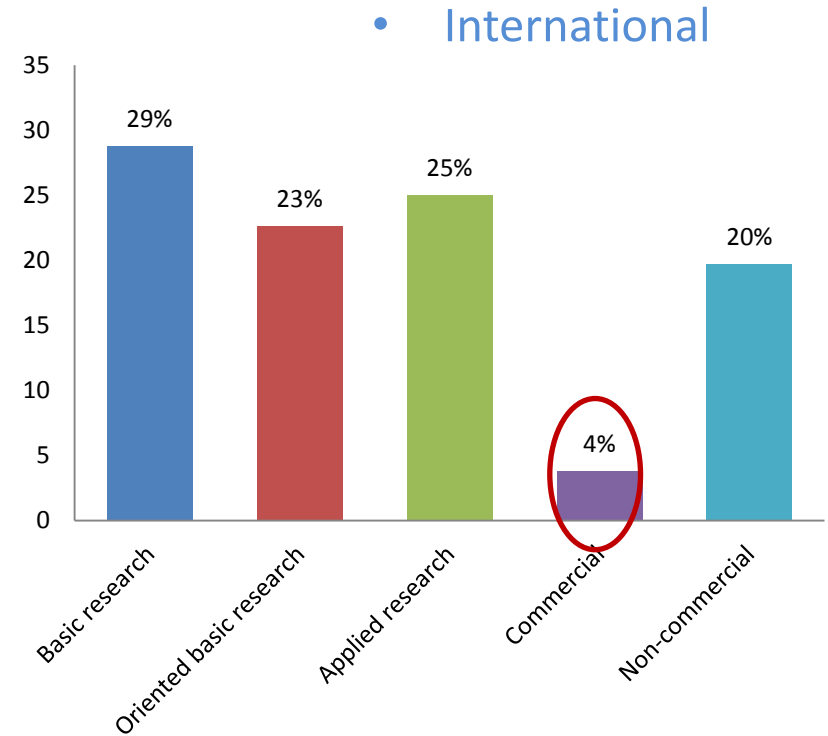
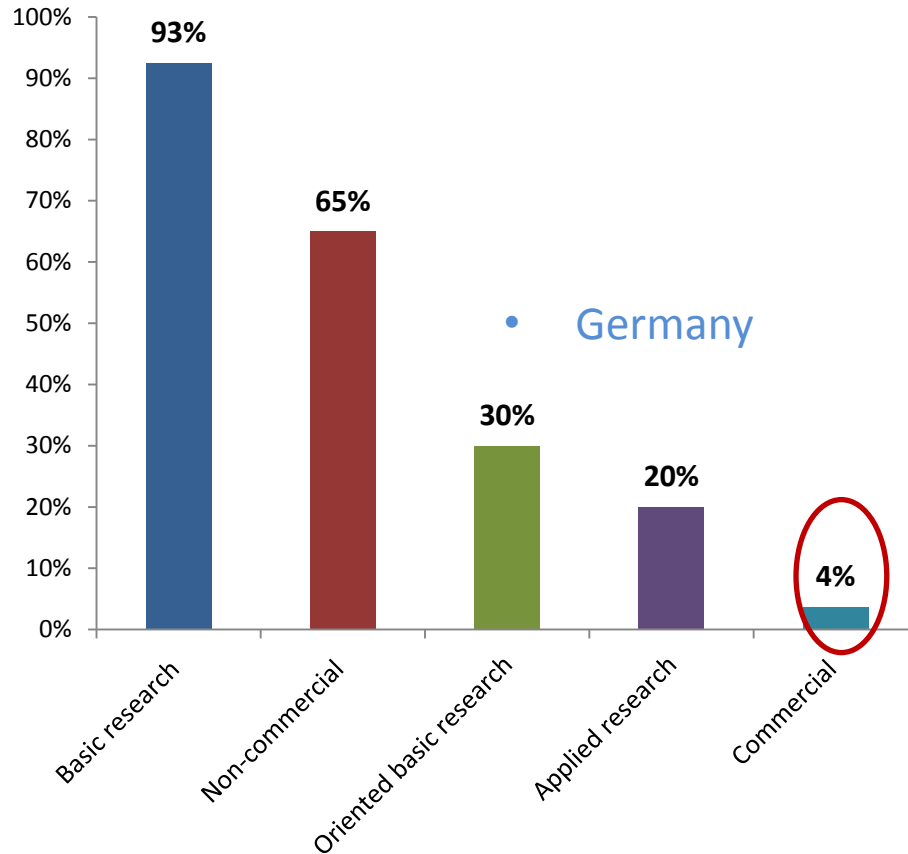


A Hypothetical Research & Development Chain



How do you classify your research?



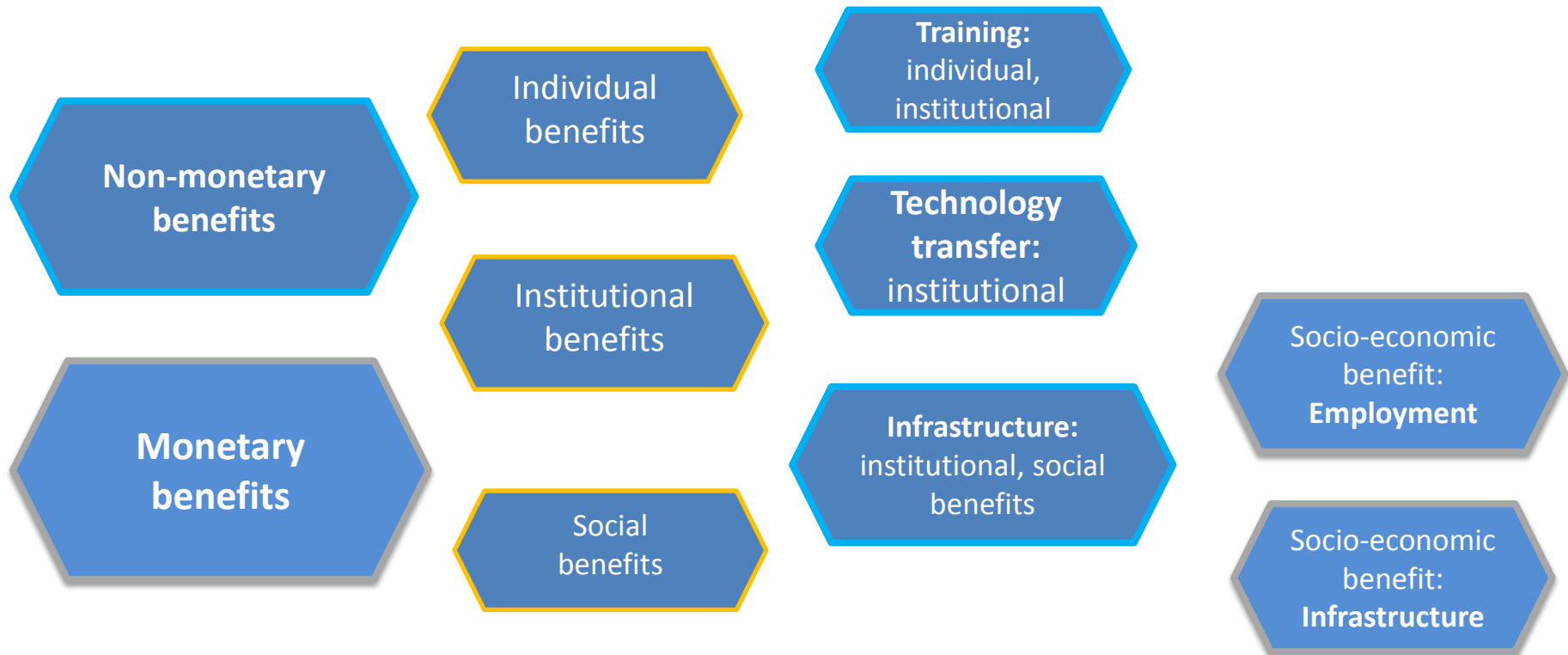
Non-commercial (basic) Research:

- Testing hypothesis, theories or laws
- No particular application or use in view
- Scientist have some freedom to set their own goals
- Results are published in a scientific journal.

Applied & (commercial)* Research:

- Original investigation to acquire new knowledge.
- Directed primarily towards a specific practical aim or objective, and can (but not necessarily does) lead to a patent.

Benefits & benefit sharing



- Individual / Institutional / Social
 - Examples
- Capacity building / technology transfer

Summary of benefits

- Capacity building = 55%
- Technology transfer = 30%
- Infrastructure = 23%
- Local employment = 66%
- Socio-economic benefits = 50%
- Conservation & sustainable use = 72%
 - (> 35% of all cases)